




**PV Soiling Monitoring Solution**

**Product Overview**

# Mission Statement



“Provide intelligent systems for the financially responsible and optimal deployment of solar power systems across the globe.”

# Fracsun at a Glance

2011

## Founded

Scott, Bryan, and Catlin begin Fracsun.



2017

## DOE SBIR Grant

Received initial grant funding for proof of concept and development.



2024

## Today

Fracsun sensors installed on 14GW+ of PV.



2013

## Patented

United States patent issued for product.



2019

## Commercialized

ARES soiling sensor and Fracsun portal commercially ready for deployment.



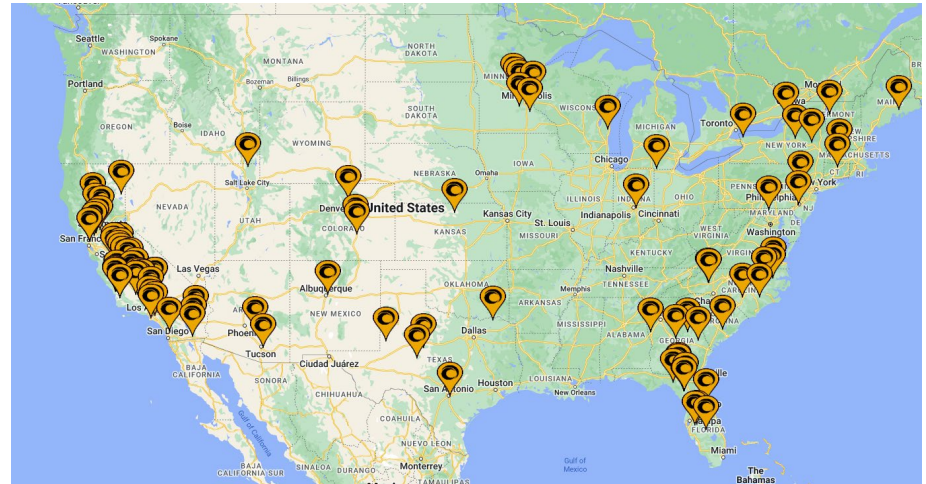
# Fracsun at a Glance

Fracsun soiling loss sensors deployed in key solar regions across the globe.

**850+ Units deployed in 27+ Countries**



**700+ Units deployed in U.S.**



# Products



# ARES Soiling Sensor

- Measures on-site **soiling loss**
- PV reference cell based soiling sensor
- Automatically cleaned daily
- Patented solution utilizing proprietary technology



# ARES Soiling Sensor

## How it works

Soiled Ref. Cell



Clean Ref. Cell

Spray Nozzle

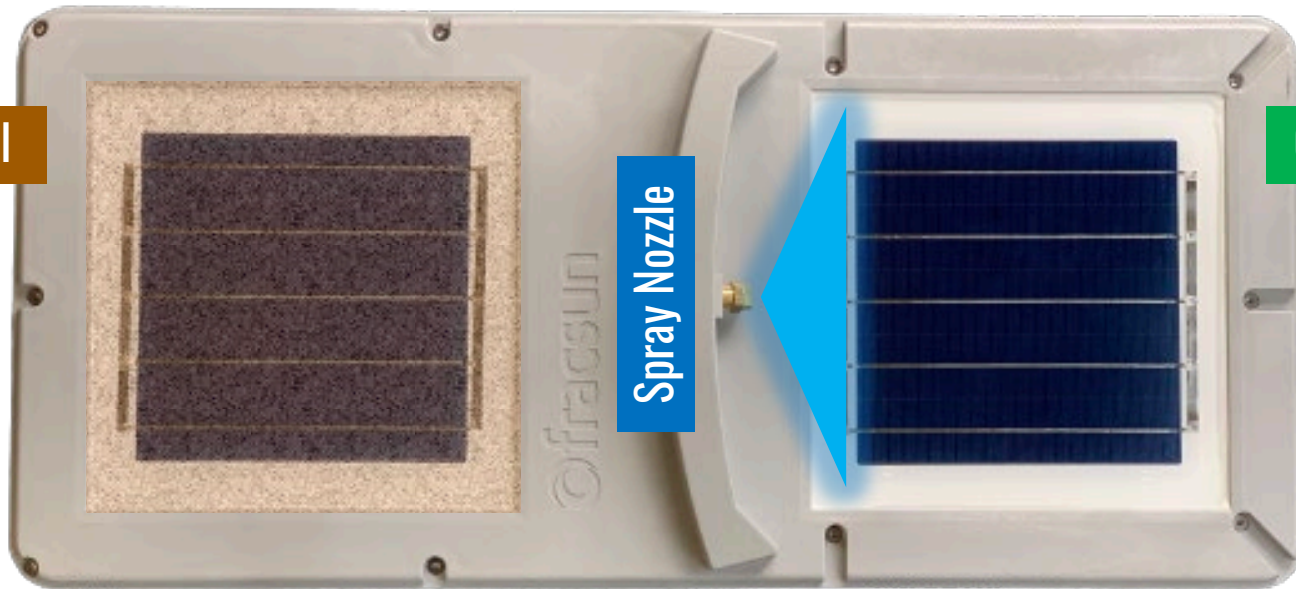
$$\frac{\text{Soiled}}{\text{Clean}} = 1$$

Day 1...

# ARES Soiling Sensor

## How it works

Soiled Ref. Cell



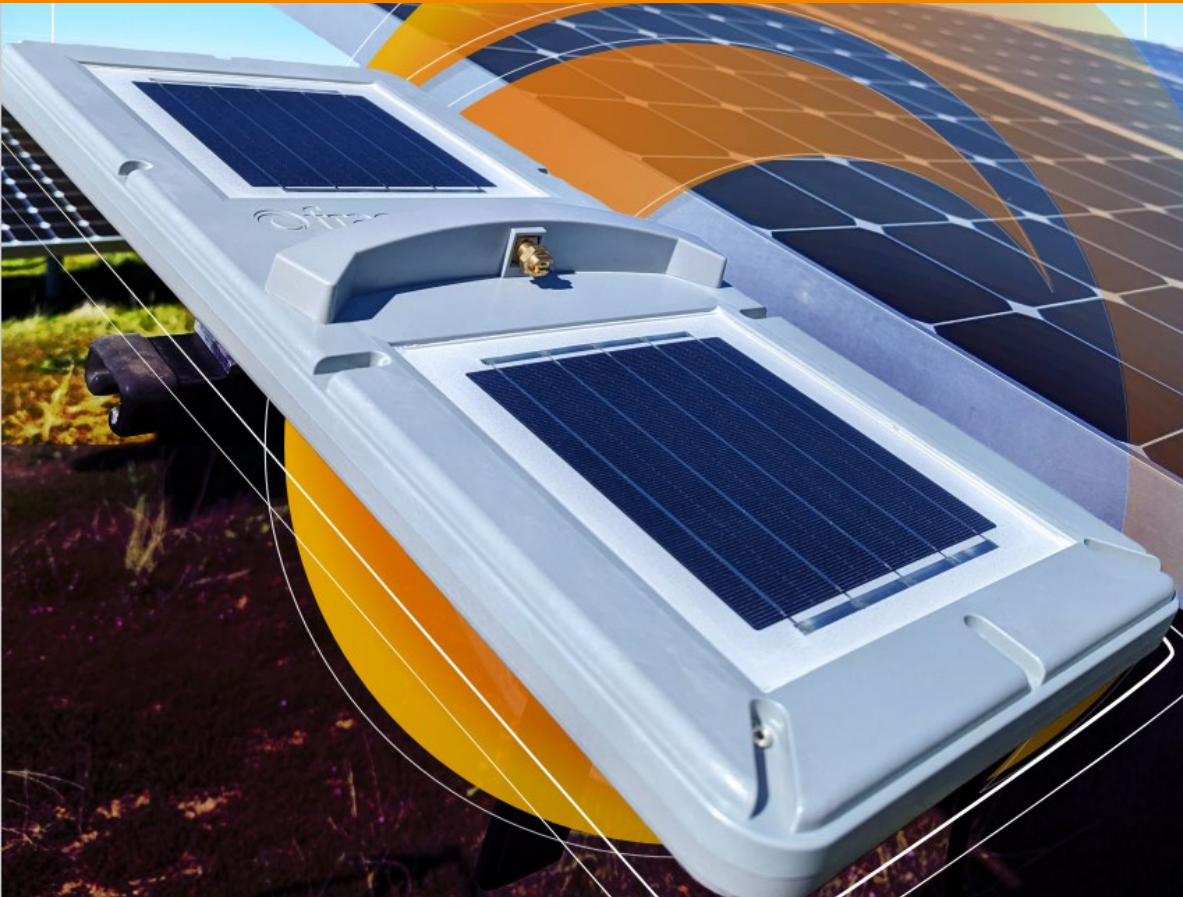
Clean Ref. Cell

$$\frac{\text{Soiled}}{\text{Clean}} = 0.9$$

...after 30 days



# ARES Soiling Sensor



## Features

- Matched PV reference cells
- Self-powered
- Integrated cellular modem (IoT) or Modbus RS-485
- Integrated 120° spray nozzle
- Threaded inserts for universal mounting
- *Fast installation, under 1 hour*

# ARES Soiling Sensor

## Other Features

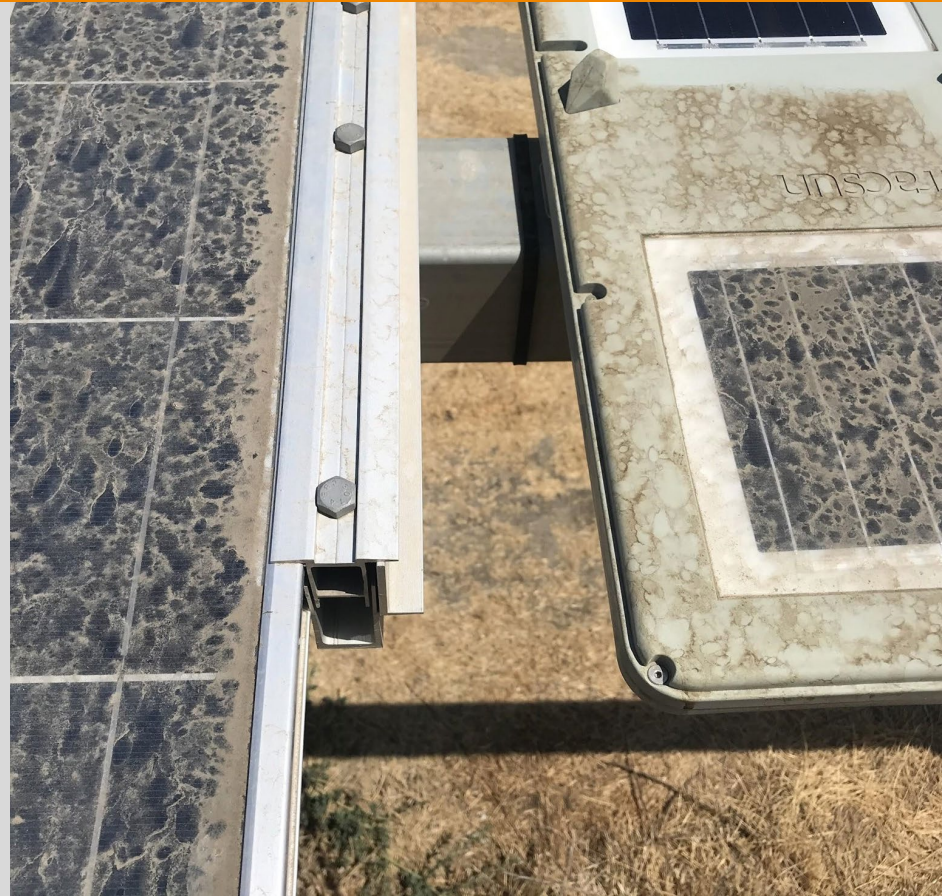
- Compatible with innovative cleaning methods



# ARES Soiling Sensor

## Other Features

- Compatible with innovative cleaning methods
- **Easy Visual Scan**



# ARES Soiling Sensor

## Other Features

- Compatible with innovative cleaning methods
- Easy Visual Scan
- Universal M12 automation receptacles to simplify wiring



# ARES Universal Mounting Kits



**Purlin Bracket Kit**



**HSAT Bracket Kit**

# Wash Extension

- Enables automatic washing of the ARES clean reference cell
- Water storage and high-pressure pumping system
- Configurable wash schedule and duration



# Wash Extension



## Features

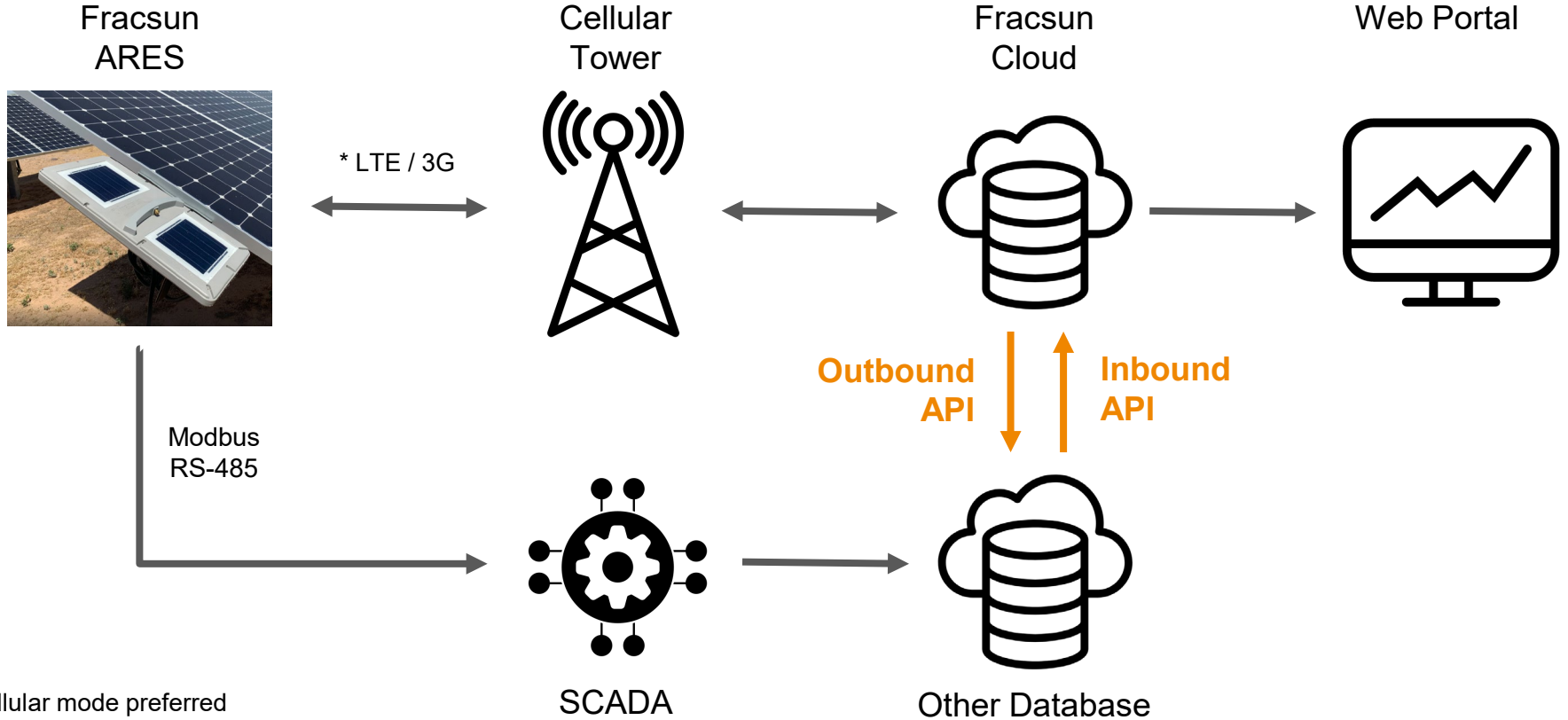
- 16 gallon reservoir
  - Use distilled / filtered water
  - Lasts ~1 year between refills
- Solar charged UPS battery system
  - 20W solar module
  - Lead-acid Battery
  - Charge controller
- High pressure water pump
- Infrared liquid level sensor
- Mounting bracket w/ ground spikes

# Autonomous Soiling Station





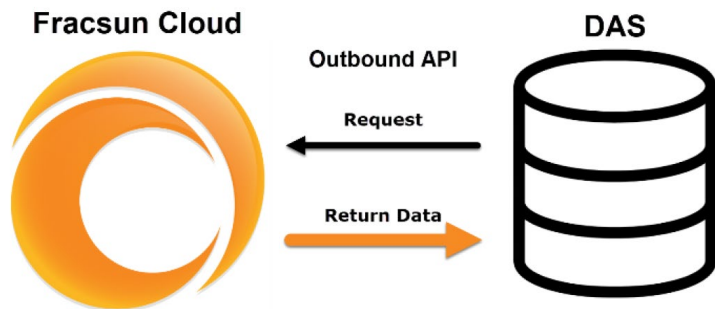
# Data Flow and API



\*Cellular mode preferred

# Data Flow and API

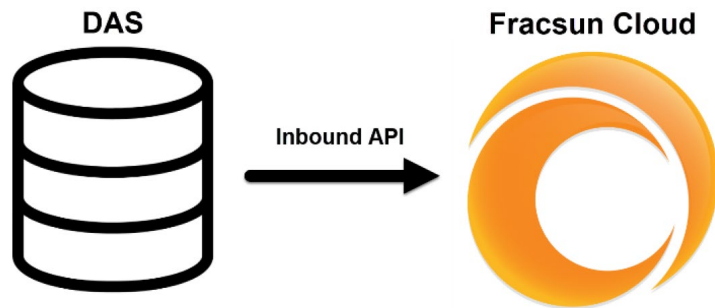
## Outbound API



Intended for downloading data from the Fracsun Cloud to the site DAS asset management software.

Primarily used when ARES in *cellular mode*.

## Inbound API



Intended for uploading raw soiling data from the DAS into the Fracsun Cloud.

Primarily used when ARES is directly connected to the SCADA system via *Modbus RS-485*.

# Fracsun Dashboard for Soiling Analysis



2021-01-01 ~ 2021-10-31

Dashboard Staff Device Data Account



Solar Plant Location

Sunflower #1 - 65WG+M8 Lemoore, CA, USA

Device

Sunflower ARES #1

Reset



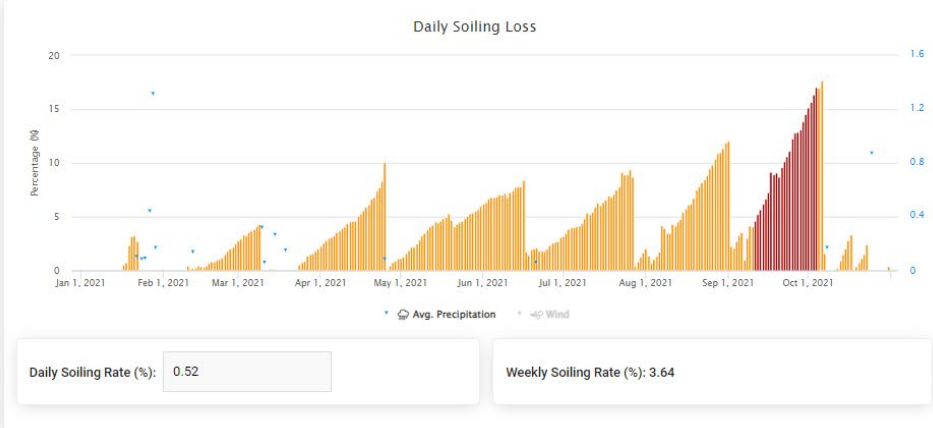
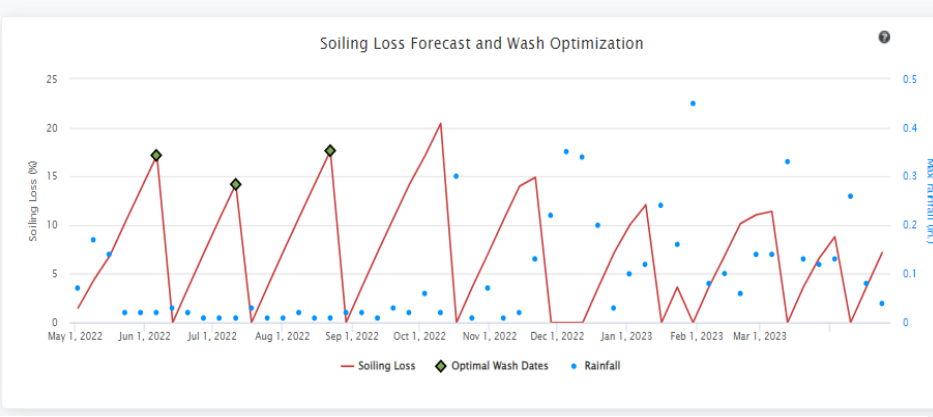
Current Year Loss  
**\$ 11198.76**

30 days Loss  
**1.73%**

7 days Loss  
**1.07%**

View soiling data and calculate financially optimal wash schedule based on PPA rate, washing cost, and expected rainfall

## Wash Analysis



# Soiling Sensor Comparison

## Soiling Sensor Technologies:

- PV Reference Cell
- PV Reference Module (manually cleaned)
- Optical (LED or Image Sensor)

## Issues w/ Reference Modules

- Manually washing is burdensome
- Low data granularity

## Issues w/ Optical Sensors:

- Spectral response unmatched to PV performance (calibration issues).
- Small sensor area not representative of module soiling and patterns
- Poor performance at sites with variable soiling types



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